God has made each of us with different gifts, strengths, and weaknesses. Often people with disabilities find that other people decide for them how they can and cannot participate in the life of their church community. The church is one body. People with disabilities are underrepresented in the church, despite having as much (or more) interest in faith as the average population. If we fail to intentionally include and accommodate people, the church suffers just as much as the person excluded. Here are a few tips to help you think about working together in God’s growing kingdom!

1. **BE CAREFUL WITH FIRST IMPRESSIONS**
   When you first meet someone, you don’t know what that person can understand or do. Some people who struggle to express themselves are nevertheless great at receiving your communication. People who use wheelchairs may have above-average intelligence. People who are blind are not necessarily hard of hearing. Try not to make assumptions, and get to know each person individually.

2. **BRUSH UP ON THE BASICS**
   From person-first language to understanding the boundaries of personal space with someone in a wheelchair, basic etiquette around disabilities is often simple but not necessarily intuitive. Take five minutes to learn the basics ([bit.ly/DisabilityHospitality](https://bit.ly/DisabilityHospitality))—you’ll feel more confident and avoid some common blunders!

3. **BUILD A SOCIAL RAMP, NOT JUST A WHEELCHAIR RAMP**
   Often the hardest friend to make in a community is the first one. Try identifying and training specific individuals who will reach out and be that first friend when someone with a disability comes through your door. Encourage them to introduce others from the congregation and model appropriate interaction and communication for the rest of the community. Remember that someone who has a difficult time with social interactions may long deeply for friendships and will likely need someone to be a social ramp into other relationships. For more information, see [bit.ly/SocialRamp](https://bit.ly/SocialRamp).

4. **HELP EVERYONE SEE AND HEAR BETTER**
   Large-print bulletins and hymnals are easy to obtain, and they work well in traditional worship settings. Some churches now use tablet computers to display the same visuals as their projected worship slides to allow all people to follow along with song lyrics, sermon notes, liturgy, and even announcements.

   People with hearing challenges can be included in worship in many ways. **Hearing loops (hearingloop.org)** linked to the church audio system can dramatically improve one’s ability to hear. Consider offering sign-language interpretation too.
5 **TRAIN UP CHILDREN IN THE WAY THEY SHOULD GO**

Children with disabilities, and their families, often leave the church right around the time a Sunday school teacher gets frustrated and says, “I’m sorry—I just can’t do this anymore!” Give your teachers and youth leaders the resources they need to keep their classrooms safe, exciting places for all students (bit.ly/DCvideotraining). Adding a second teacher to a classroom can also make a world of difference for everyone involved.

6 **REMEMBER FAMILY MEMBERS OF PEOPLE WITH DISABILITIES**

Parents or other family members living with a person with a disability often have countless extra stressors in their lives. Offering respite care for date nights, weekend getaways, or even simple spring cleaning days and grocery runs shows sensitivity and love to the whole family.

7 **ASK AND LISTEN**

When in doubt, just ask. Sometimes we forget that the best teaching resource we have is the person right in front of us. Every individual has preferences, ideas, and goals. Ask questions like “What would you like to try doing that you haven’t been able to explore yet?” Just be prepared to follow through after you start the conversation!

8 **EXPLORE HOW TO REACH PEOPLE OF ALL ABILITIES**

Consider how “universal design” concepts can help you better reach people in your community. Not everyone learns best by listening to a spoken message, and the same tools that can help a person with an intellectual disability participate more fully in your worship will often benefit many other worshipers, such as persons learning English as a second language. Learn more at bit.ly/CICWuniversal.

9 **EVERYBODY BELONGS**

Some people make noises or movements that others may find distracting in a worship setting. Very often this is something the person cannot control, and it is an intrinsic part of how God created him or her. As Christians, we are called to ensure that others are made welcome and comfortable in Christ’s body. Church leaders should be proactive in modeling a welcoming, flexible, gracious attitude.

Many people with disabilities have meaningful contact only with family and paid caregivers. They rarely have opportunity to form lasting friendships. Consider expanding your small group ministry to include people with disabilities using the Together Small Groups studies (togethersmallgroups.org).

10 **EVERYBODY SERVES**

Don’t forget that all people in God’s kingdom have gifts and that every one of us has work to do in growing that kingdom! Think about ways all people can contribute actively. You may be surprised at how many opportunities you discover. Be intentional about asking what people with disabilities would like to offer, and be careful not to decide for someone what he or she cannot do.

This resource has been developed by CRC Disability Concerns in partnership with Faith Formation Ministries.

Disability Concerns fosters communities where everybody belongs and everybody serves.

Faith Formation Ministries encourages and equips local CRC ministry leaders in their calling to shape intentional, lifelong faith formation in their context. The Faith Formation Ministries team and our regional catalyzers are available to consult with your congregation on any faith formation matter.

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